



**STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
BEFORE THE  
PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION**

Docket No. DE 19-XXX

Liberty Utilities (Granite State Electric) Corp. d/b/a Liberty Utilities  
Reliability Enhancement Program and Vegetation Management Program

Calendar Year 2018 Reconciliation Filing

**DIRECT TESTIMONY**

**OF**

**DAVID B. SIMEK**

March 15, 2019

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1 **I. INTRODUCTION**

2 **Q. Please state your name, business address, and position.**

3 A. My name is David B. Simek. I am Manager, Rates and Regulatory Affairs for Liberty  
4 Utilities Service Corp. (“Liberty”), which provides services to Liberty Utilities (Granite  
5 State Electric) Corp. (“Granite State” or “the Company”). I am responsible for providing  
6 rate-related services for the Company.

7 **Q. Please briefly describe your educational background and training.**

8 A. I graduated from Ferris State University in 1993 with a Bachelor of Science in Finance. I  
9 received a Master’s of Science in Finance from Walsh College in 2000. I also received a  
10 Master’s in Business Administration from Walsh College in 2001. In 2006, I earned a  
11 Graduate Certificate in Power Systems Management from Worcester Polytechnic  
12 Institute.

13 **Q. What is your professional background?**

14 A. In August 2013, I joined Liberty Utilities as a Utility Analyst. I was promoted to a Lead  
15 Utility Analyst in December 2014, and to my current position in August 2017. Prior to  
16 my employment at Liberty Energy Utilities (New Hampshire) Corp., I was employed by  
17 NSTAR Electric & Gas (“NSTAR”) as a Senior Analyst in Energy Supply from 2008 to  
18 2012. Prior to my position in Energy Supply at NSTAR, I was a Senior Financial  
19 Analyst within the NSTAR Investment Planning group from 2004 to 2008.

1 **Q. Have you previously testified or participated in proceedings before the**  
2 **Commission?**

3 A. Yes. I have testified on numerous occasions before the Commission.

4 **II. PURPOSE OF TESTIMONY**

5 **Q. What is the purpose of your testimony?**

6 A. This testimony supports Granite State’s request for Commission approval to recover the  
7 incremental operating and maintenance (“O&M”) expense and the revenue requirement  
8 for capital investment associated with the Reliability Enhancement Program (“REP”) and  
9 Vegetation Management Program (“VMP”) for 2018. The programs were implemented  
10 during calendar year 2018 (“CY2018”) as described in the Company’s CY2018 REP and  
11 VMP Report (“CY2018 REP/VMP Report”) included in this filing.

12 The Company seeks to recover \$444,301 of CY2018 O&M costs. This amount is  
13 incremental CY2018 O&M spending above the Base Plan operating and maintenance  
14 (“O&M”) amount of \$1,500,000. The Company also seeks to recover the revenue  
15 requirement of \$247,919, the amount associated with a total of \$1,087,416 in capital  
16 investment, broken down between two program years, CY2017 and CY2018.

17 **III. SUMMARY OF SCHEDULES**

18 **Q. Please describe Schedule DBS-1 attached to this testimony.**

19 A. Schedule DBS-1 provides the calculation of the revenue requirement for the capital and  
20 O&M expenditures for CY2018. Schedule DBS-1, page 1, provides the summary of the  
21 revenue requirement calculation. Schedule DBS-2, page 2, shows the total program

1 spend for CY2018 for O&M was \$2,422,443. After subtracting \$478,142 for amounts  
2 billed to Consolidated Communications (“Consolidated”) for vegetation management, the  
3 net O&M spending was \$1,944,301. As compared to the base level in rates of  
4 \$1,500,000, the net result is a recovery for CY2018 in the amount of \$444,301. The total  
5 REP capital investment was \$1,087,416. The revenue requirement associated with that  
6 investment is \$199,645. Although the revenue requirement associated with the REP  
7 capital investment is \$199,645, the Company is seeking an incremental annual revenue  
8 requirement of \$247,919. The additional revenue requirement of \$48,274 is explained in  
9 further detail below.

10 **Q. What is the total amount owed to Granite State for 2018 from Consolidated?**

11 A. Granite State invoiced Consolidated \$478,142 for CY2018.

12 **Q. Please describe the calculation of tax depreciation expense that underlies the**  
13 **calculation the deferred tax reserve described above.**

14 A. Tax depreciation expense for federal and state taxes for each year is comprised of three  
15 components: (i) a capital repairs tax deduction; (ii) bonus depreciation for federal tax  
16 only; and (iii) accelerated depreciation based on the Internal Revenue Service’s (“IRS”)  
17 Modified Accelerated Cost Recovery System (“MACRS”) rates for 20-year utility  
18 property.

19 The calculation of the components of tax depreciation expense described above for each  
20 year is shown on pages 4 through 15 of Schedule DBS-1. The capital repairs deduction  
21 component is shown on lines 1 through 4 of pages 4 through 15. During 2009, the IRS

1 issued guidance under Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) Section 162 related to certain  
2 expenditures that could be deemed to be repair and maintenance expenses, and thus  
3 eligible for immediate tax deduction for income tax purposes, but were capitalized by the  
4 Company for book purposes. This tax deduction has the effect of increasing deferred  
5 taxes and lowering the revenue requirement that customers will pay under the REP. The  
6 percentage of REP capital expenditures that could be classified as repair expense varies  
7 by year. For calendar years 2013 through 2018, none of the REP capital work performed  
8 was in the nature of capital repairs, so zero percent (0%) was used in the calculation of  
9 the revenue requirement.

10 Bonus depreciation for federal tax purposes was then calculated on the REP capital  
11 additions, net of additions subject to the capital repairs deduction. During 2008,  
12 Congress passed the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008, which established a 50 percent  
13 bonus depreciation deduction for certain eligible plant additions. Congress subsequently  
14 passed additional laws that extended and changed the bonus depreciation rate over the  
15 succeeding years. The bonus depreciation deduction rate applicable to capital additions  
16 made in CY2018 is zero percent (0%) percent.

17 For federal tax purposes, any capital additions not subject to the capital repairs deduction  
18 or bonus depreciation are subject to the 20-year MACRS depreciation rates as shown in  
19 the Remaining Tax Depreciation (Federal) section of pages 4 through 15. For state tax  
20 purposes, any capital additions not subject to the capital repairs deduction are then  
21 subject to 20-year MACRS depreciation rates as shown in the Remaining Tax

1 Depreciation (State) section of pages 4 through 15. Total tax depreciation for federal and  
2 state taxes is shown on the last two lines of pages 4 through 15.

3 **Q. Please describe how the return allowance for the REP capital investment was**  
4 **calculated.**

5 A. The Company's year-end net rate base of \$8,348,637, on which the Company's return  
6 allowance is calculated, is shown in DBS-1, page 3, line 57.

7 The return allowance for the REP capital investment for each rate adjustment is based on  
8 the prior year-end rate base times the Company's currently approved pre-tax weighted  
9 average cost of capital of 9.43 percent, determined using the capital structure and equity  
10 found in Section II A of the Settlement Agreement in Docket No. DE 16-383 with an  
11 updated weighted average cost of debt. The resulting return allowance is the fiscal year-  
12 end rate base of \$8,348,637 times the pre-tax return rate of 9.43 percent, or \$787,334 as  
13 shown on line 59. Annual depreciation expense of \$315,419 and property taxes of  
14 \$309,606, on lines 60 and 61, respectively, are added to the return amount to arrive at the  
15 total revenue requirement of \$1,412,359 on line 62. The property tax amount is based on  
16 the actual ratio of municipal tax expense to net plant in service for CY2017, as calculated  
17 in DBS-5 applied to the year-end net plant in service, or the sum of lines 51 and 52.

18 **Q. Why didn't the Company calculate book depreciation and property tax amounts for**  
19 **CY2018?**

20 A. The Company uses the FERC Form 1 to calculate the book depreciation and property tax  
21 expenses for the REP/VMP reconciliation filing. The FERC Form 1 for 2018 will not be

1 available until mid-April and according to the Settlement Agreement in Docket No. DE  
2 13-063, the REP/VMP filing is due March 15 each year. Due to the fact that the  
3 REP/VMP filing is due prior to the FERC Form 1 completion, the property tax and book  
4 depreciation rates for the 2018 calendar year are not available at the time of this filing,  
5 thus Liberty used the 2017 calendar year calculation as seen in Schedules DBS-5 and  
6 DBS-6.

7 **Q. Please describe Schedule DBS-2 attached to this testimony.**

8 A. Schedule DBS-2 provides the calculation of proposed rates for: i) the capital expenditures  
9 recorded during CY2018 (i.e., the “REP Capital Investment Allowance”); and ii) the  
10 REP/VMP Adjustment Factor associated with incremental O&M spending. The total  
11 percentage adjustment proposed for the REP Capital Investment Allowance is 0.61%.  
12 The Company is proposing a REP/VMP Adjustment Factor of \$0.00047 per kilowatt-  
13 hour (kWh), a decrease of \$0.00012 per kWh from the \$0.00059 per kWh that would  
14 have been in effect over the past year if that planned increase had not been offset with  
15 dollars used from tax reform savings.

16 **Q. Please describe the procedure for adjusting distribution rates for the REP Capital**  
17 **Investment Allowance.**

18 A. The procedure for adjusting distribution rates is in Schedule DBS-2. On page 2 of  
19 Schedule DBS-2, the capital investment allowance related to the REP on line 1 is divided  
20 by the revenue requirement (line 2) calculated by using a forecast of billing determinants,  
21 which are then applied to each of the Company’s base distribution charge components.

1 **Q. Please provide a summary of Schedule DBS-3 attached to this testimony.**

2 A. Schedule DBS-3 provides the reconciliation of the CY2017 O&M Expense. The  
3 Company is proposing to refund the remaining \$11,822 through the REP/VMP  
4 Adjustment Factor effective May 1, 2019.

5 **Q. For the CY2017 Reliability Enhancement Program and Vegetation Management**  
6 **Program reconciliation filing, did the Company use the correct debt percentage to**  
7 **calculate the revenue requirement?**

8 A. It did not. The Company used 4.57% for the filing in Docket No. DE 18-034 as well as  
9 for the step adjustment filing in Docket No. DE 16-383 that was also filed in March 2018,  
10 but that debt cost rate did not include the impact of an approved debt issuance that was  
11 done in the latter part of 2017. This issue was discussed with Staff, and the Company  
12 agreed that it would include the impact of the correction in this year's filing. Schedule  
13 DBS-1, page 3, line 67 includes the correction of \$48,274, which is the difference  
14 between the filed revenue requirement of \$76,833 filed on May 9, 2018, in DE 18-034  
15 using 4.57% and the correct debt value of 5.97% that provides for a revenue requirement  
16 of \$125,107.

17 **IV. EFFECTIVE DATE AND BILL IMPACT**

18 **Q. How and when is the Company proposing that this rate change be implemented?**

19 A. The Company is proposing that these distribution rate changes be made effective for  
20 service rendered on and after May 1, 2019.

1 **Q. Has the Company determined the impact of these REP/VMP rate changes on**  
2 **customers' bills?**

3 A. Yes. For an Energy Service residential customer using 650 kWh per month, based on  
4 average usage for a residential customer in 2018, the total bill impact of the REP/VMP  
5 rates proposed in this filing, as compared to rates in effect today, is a monthly bill  
6 increase of \$0.27, or increase of 0.25%.

7 **V. CONCLUSION**

8 **Q. Does this conclude your testimony?**

9 A. Yes, it does.